BECKHOFF New Automation Technology

Manual | EN

TX1200

TwinCAT 2 | PLC-Bibliothek: TcDataExchange

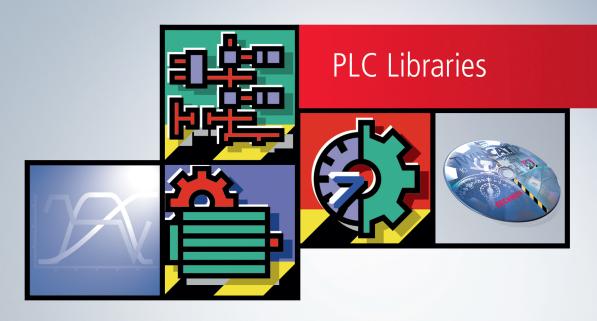




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1 Foreword

1.1 Notes on the documentation

This description is only intended for the use of trained specialists in control and automation engineering who are familiar with applicable national standards.

It is essential that the documentation and the following notes and explanations are followed when installing and commissioning the components.

It is the duty of the technical personnel to use the documentation published at the respective time of each installation and commissioning.

The responsible staff must ensure that the application or use of the products described satisfy all the requirements for safety, including all the relevant laws, regulations, guidelines and standards.

Disclaimer

The documentation has been prepared with care. The products described are, however, constantly under development.

We reserve the right to revise and change the documentation at any time and without prior announcement. No claims for the modification of products that have already been supplied may be made on the basis of the data, diagrams and descriptions in this documentation.

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The EtherCAT Technology is covered, including but not limited to the following patent applications and patents:

EP1590927, EP1789857, EP1456722, EP2137893, DE102015105702 with corresponding applications or registrations in various other countries.



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1.2 Safety instructions

Safety regulations

Please note the following safety instructions and explanations!

Product-specific safety instructions can be found on following pages or in the areas mounting, wiring, commissioning etc.

Exclusion of liability

All the components are supplied in particular hardware and software configurations appropriate for the application. Modifications to hardware or software configurations other than those described in the documentation are not permitted, and nullify the liability of Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG.

Personnel qualification

This description is only intended for trained specialists in control, automation and drive engineering who are familiar with the applicable national standards.

Description of symbols

In this documentation the following symbols are used with an accompanying safety instruction or note. The safety instructions must be read carefully and followed without fail!

A DANGER

Serious risk of injury!

Failure to follow the safety instructions associated with this symbol directly endangers the life and health of persons.

⚠ WARNING

Risk of injury!

Failure to follow the safety instructions associated with this symbol endangers the life and health of persons.

A CAUTION

Personal injuries!

Failure to follow the safety instructions associated with this symbol can lead to injuries to persons.

NOTE

Damage to the environment or devices

Failure to follow the instructions associated with this symbol can lead to damage to the environment or equipment.



Tip or pointer



This symbol indicates information that contributes to better understanding.



1.3 Notes on information security

The products of Beckhoff Automation GmbH & Co. KG (Beckhoff), insofar as they can be accessed online, are equipped with security functions that support the secure operation of plants, systems, machines and networks. Despite the security functions, the creation, implementation and constant updating of a holistic security concept for the operation are necessary to protect the respective plant, system, machine and networks against cyber threats. The products sold by Beckhoff are only part of the overall security concept. The customer is responsible for preventing unauthorized access by third parties to its equipment, systems, machines and networks. The latter should be connected to the corporate network or the Internet only if appropriate protective measures have been set up.

In addition, the recommendations from Beckhoff regarding appropriate protective measures should be observed. Further information regarding information security and industrial security can be found in our https://www.beckhoff.com/secquide.

Beckhoff products and solutions undergo continuous further development. This also applies to security functions. In light of this continuous further development, Beckhoff expressly recommends that the products are kept up to date at all times and that updates are installed for the products once they have been made available. Using outdated or unsupported product versions can increase the risk of cyber threats.

To stay informed about information security for Beckhoff products, subscribe to the RSS feed at https://www.beckhoff.com/secinfo.



2 Introduction

The present function blocks simplify data exchange between the TwinCAT PLC runtime system and/or other ADS devices (TwinCAT NC, Bus Terminal Controller, ...).

The FB_WriteXXXOnDelta() function blocks implement a write procedure when the input signal rises above or falls below a specified limit value. The frequency with which the input signal is examined can be set. Event-driven data writing minimises the loading on the fieldbus. If an error occurs during transmission, the process is repeated until the connection is established once more. All data types supported in the TwinCAT PLC are permitted as source and destination variables. Symbol names are also supported.

The FB_XXXAdsSymByName() function blocks execute a procedure to write or read the name of the PLC variable.

Watchdog blocks are available to monitor individual communication partners. The device that is to be monitored cyclically transmits an incrementing counter. A check is made at the receiver to see that the counter state changes within a specific time.



3 Programming

3.1 Write/Read Blocks

| Name | Description |
|------------------------------|---|
| FB ReadAdsSymByName [> 9] | Reads a variable of any desired data type by variable name |
| FB_WriteAdsSymByName [▶ 10] | Writes a variable of any desired data type by variable name |
| FB WriteBoolOnDelta [▶ 11] | Writes a variable of type BOOLEAN in response to an event. |
| FB WriteByteOnDelta [▶ 13] | Writes a variable of type BYTE in response to an event. |
| FB WriteWordOnDelta [14] | Writes a variable of type WORD in response to an event. |
| FB WriteDWordOnDelta [> 15] | Writes a variable of type DWORD in response to an event. |
| FB WriteRealOnDelta [> 16] | Writes a variable of type REAL in response to an event. |
| FB WriteLRealOnDelta [18] | Writes a variable of type LREAL in response to an event. |

3.1.1 FB_ReadAdsSymByName

| FB_ReadAdsSy | mByName |
|--------------|-----------|
| -bRead | bBusy- |
| -sNetId | bError- |
| -nPort | nErrorld- |
| -sVarName | |
| -nDestAddr | |
| nLen | |
| -tTimeout | |
| -eComMode | |

The block enables the reading of any value from another controller with the aid of the symbol name.

On a rising edge at the *bRead* input the block reads the value of the variable *sVarName* from the selected ADS device (e.g. PLC). The ADS device is indicated by the AMS-NetId (*sNetId*) and the AMS Port number (*nPort*). The value is written into the variable to which *nDestAddr* points.

The internal mode of operation of the block can be changed with the aid of the eComMode input:

eComMode := eAdsComModeSecureCom: Following each read procedure the handle of the PLC variable is released again. This mode should be used when values are exchanged very slowly.

eComMode := eAdsComModeFastCom: As long as the sVarName, sNetID and nPort inputs do not change, the handle of the PLC variable will not be released after each read procedure. This mode should be used when values are exchanged very frequently.

VAR INPUT

| bRead | : BOOL; |
|-----------|---|
| sNetId | T AmsNetId; |
| nPort | : T AmsPort := AMSPORT RO PLC RTS1; |
| sVarName | : STRING; |
| nDestAddr | : DWORD; |
| nLen | : UDINT; |
| tTimeout | : TIME := DEFAULT ADS TIMEOUT; |
| eComMode | : E_AdsComMode := eAdsComModeSecureCom; |

| bRead: This | sNetId: | nPort: AMS | sVarName: | nDestAddr: | nLen: | tTimeout: | eComMode |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| block reads | AMS NetId | Port number | Symbol | Address of | Length of | Time until | : Enum used |
| the contents | of the ADS | of the ADS | name of the | the variable | the variable | processing | to specify |
| of the | device from | device from | variable to | into which | to be read in | is aborted. | whether the |
| sVarName | | | | | bytes. | | handle of |



| variable of the selected ADS device and writes it into the variable to which pointer nDestAddr points. | be read. | which the value is to be read. | be read on the selected ADS device. | | | | the PLC variable is released again after each read procedure. |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
|---|----------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|

VAR OUTPUT

bBusy : BOOL;
bError : BOOL;
nErrorId : UDINT;

| bBusy: Transmission is active. | bError : An error occurred during | nErrorld: ADS error number if an |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| | the transmission. | error has occurred. |

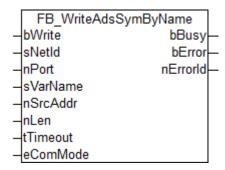
Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 from Build | PC/CX | TcDataExchange library from | |
| 2247 | | V1.1.0 | |

Also see about this

E AdsComMode [▶ 21]

3.1.2 FB_WriteAdsSymByName



Writing any desired value to another controller with the aid of the symbol name.

On a rising edge at the *bWrite* input the block writes the value to which the pointer *nSrcAddr* points into the variable *sVarName* of the selected ADS device (e.g. PLC). The ADS device is indicated by the AMS-NetId (*sNetId*) and the AMS Port number (*nPort*).

The internal mode of operation of the block can be changed with the aid of the eComMode input:

eComMode := eAdsComModeSecureCom: Following each write procedure the handle of the PLC variable is released again. This mode should be used when values are exchanged very slowly.

eComMode := eAdsComModeFastCom: As long as the sVarName, sNetID and nPort inputs do not change, the handle of the PLC variable will not be released after each write procedure. This mode should be used when values are exchanged very frequently.

VAR_INPUT

bWrite : BOOL; sNetId : T AmsNetId;

nPort : T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_R0_PLC_RTS1;



sVarName : STRING;
nSrcAddr : DWORD;
nLen : UDINT;
tTimeout : TIME := DEFAULT_ADS_TIMEOUT;
eComMode := E_AdsComMode := eAdsComModeSecureCom;

| bWrite: This block writes the contents of the variable to which pointer nSrcAddr points into the variable sVarName of the selected bWrite: This sNetId: AMS-NetId of the ADS device to which the value is to be transmitted. | | nSrcAddr: Address of the variable in which the value to written is located. | nLen: Length in bytes of the variable to be written. | tTimeout: Time until processing is aborted. | eComMode: Enum used to specify whether the handle of the PLC variable is released again after each write procedure. |
|---|--|---|--|--|---|
|---|--|---|--|--|---|

VAR_OUTPUT

bBusy : BOOL; bError : BOOL; nErrorId : UDINT;

bBusy: Transmission is active.

bError: An error occurred during the transmission.

nErrorld: ADS error number if an

error has occurred.

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 from Build | PC/CX | TcDataExchange library from |
| 2247 | | V1.1.0 |

Also see about this

E_AdsComMode [▶ 21]

3.1.3 FB_WriteBoolOnDelta

| FB_Write | BoolOnDelta |
|-------------|--------------|
| bEnable | bBusy- |
| -sNetId | bLastSignal- |
| -nPort | bError- |
| -nldxGrp | nErrorld- |
| -nldxOffs | nErrorCnt |
| -sVarName | |
| -bSignal | |
| -tCycleTime | |
| -bSendNow | |

Event-driven writing of a variable of type BOOLEAN.

The FB_WriteBoolOnDelta() function block checks cyclically whether the value at the bSignal input has changed. The cycle time within which the check is carried out is specified by the parameter tCycleTime. If 0 seconds is given for tCycleTime, the input signal is examined during every PLC cycle. If a change is detected, the value of the signal is sent to the ADS device that is to be specified. The receiver is addressed



by means of the AMS-NetId and the port number (see also <u>ADS Device Identification</u>). The position within the receiver is specified by the index group/index offset or by the symbol name. Usually this is the input image or the flags area.

If the *bEnable* input is set to FALSE, no further signal transmission is carried out.

VAR_INPUT

bEnable : BOOL := FALSE;
sNetId : T_AmsNetId;
nPort : T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_R0_PLC_RTS1;
nIdxGrp : UDINT;
nIdxOffs : UDINT;
sVarName : STRING;
bSignal : BOOL;
tCycleTime : TIME := t#0s;
bSendNow : BOOL;

| bEnable: | sNetId: | nPort: | nldxGrp: | nldxOffs: | sVarName | bSignal: | tCycleTim | bSendNo |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Enable | AMS-NetId | AMS- port | Index | Index | : Symbol | Variable | e: Cycle | w: The |
| block. | of the ADS | number of | group | offset | name | whose | period in | value is |
| | device to | the ADS | within the | within the | within the | value is to | which the | transmitted |
| | which the | device to | ADS | ADS | ADS | be | input | immediatel |
| | value is to | which the | device into | device into | device into | transmitted | signal is | y in |
| | be | value is to | which the | which the | which the | | examined | response |
| | transmitted | be | value is to | value is to | value is to | | to see that | to a rising |
| | | transmitted | be | be | be | | it has | edge. |
| | | | transmitted | transmitted | transmitted | | changed. | |
| | | | | | | | | |

VAR_OUTPUT

bBusy : BOOL;
bLastSignal : BOOL;
bError : BOOL;
nErrorId : UDINT;
nErrorCnt : UDINT;

| bBusy: | bLastSignal: Most | bError : An error | nErrorld: Error | nErrorCnt: Number |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Transmission is | recently transmitted | occurred during the | number if an error | of transmission |
| active. | value. | transmission. | has occurred. | attempts that have |
| | | | | returned faults. |

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | I ' | TcDataExchange-Bibliothek from V1.0.0 |



3.1.4 FB_WriteByteOnDelta

| FB_Writ | eByteOnDelta |
|-------------|--------------|
| -bEnable | bBusy- |
| -sNetId | nLastSignal |
| -nPort | bError- |
| -nldxGrp | nErrorld- |
| -nldxOffs | nErrorCnt- |
| -sVarName | |
| nSignal | |
| -nLowerLimi | t |
| -nUpperLimi | t |
| -tCycleTime | |
| -bSendNow | |

Event-driven writing of a variable of type BYTE.

The FB_WriteByteOnDelta() function block checks cyclically whether the value at the nSignal input has changed. The cycle time within which the check is carried out is specified by the parameter tCycleTime. If 0 seconds is given for tCycleTime, the input signal is examined during every PLC cycle. If the comparison establishes that the current value is greater than nUpperLimit or lower than the value nLowerLimit, then the value is sent to the ADS device that is to be specified. The receiver is addressed by means of the AMS-Netld and the port number (see also ADS Device Identification). The position within the receiver is specified by the index group/index offset or by the symbol name. Usually this is the input image or the flags area.

If the bEnable input is set to FALSE, no further signal transmission is carried out.

VAR INPUT

```
bEnable : BOOL := FALSE;
sNetId : T_AmsNetId;
nPort : T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_R0_PLC_RTS1;
nIdxGrp : UDINT;
nIdxOffs : UDINT;
sVarName : STRING;
nSignal : BYTE;
nLowerLimit : BYTE;
nUpperLimit : BYTE;
tCycleTime : TIME := t#0s;
bSendNow : BOOL;
```

| bEnable | sNetId: | nPort: | nldxGrp | nldxOffs | sVarNa | nSignal: | n Lower | nUpper | tCycleTi | bSendN |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| : Enable | AMS- | AMS- | : Index | : Index | me: | Variable | Limit: | Limit: | me: | ow: The |
| block. | NetId of | port | group | offset | Symbol | whose | Lower | Upper | Cycle | value is |
| | the ADS | number | within | within | name | value is | limit | limit | period in | transmitt |
| | device to | of the | the ADS | the ADS | within | to be | value. | value. | which | ed |
| | which | ADS | device | device | the ADS | transmitt | | | the input | immediat |
| | the value | device to | into | into | device | ed. | | | signal is | ely in |
| | is to be | which | which | which | into | | | | examine | respons |
| | transmitt | the value | the value | the value | which | | | | d to see | e to a |
| | ed. | is to be | is to be | is to be | the value | | | | that it | rising |
| | | transmitt | transmitt | transmitt | is to be | | | | has | edge. |
| | | ed. | ed. | ed. | transmitt | | | | changed | |
| | | | | | ed. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

VAR_OUTPUT

| bBusy | : BOOL; |
|-------------|----------|
| nLastSignal | : BYTE; |
| bError | : BOOL; |
| nErrorId | : UDINT; |
| nErrorCnt | : UDINT; |

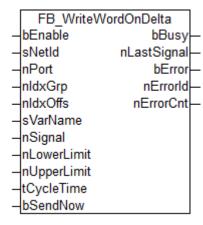


| bBusy: | bLastSignal: Most | bError : An error | nErrorld: Error | nErrorCnt: Number |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Transmission is | recently transmitted | occurred during the | number if an error | of transmission |
| active. | value. | transmission. | has occurred. | attempts that have |
| | | | | returned faults. |

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | I ' | TcDataExchange-Bibliothek from V1.0.0 |

3.1.5 FB_WriteWordOnDelta



Event-driven writing of a variable of type WORD.

The FB_WriteWordOnDelta() function block checks cyclically whether the value at the nSignal input has changed. The cycle time within which the check is carried out is specified by the parameter tCycleTime. If 0 seconds is given for tCycleTime, the input signal is examined during every PLC cycle. If the comparison establishes that the current value is greater than nUpperLimit or lower than the value nLowerLimit, then the value is sent to the ADS device that is to be specified. The receiver is addressed by means of the AMS-NetId and the port number (see also ADS Device Identification). The position within the receiver is specified by the index group/index offset or by the symbol name. Usually this is the input image or the flags area.

If the *bEnable* input is set to FALSE, no further signal transmission is carried out.

VAR_INPUT

```
bEnable : BOOL := FALSE;
sNetId : T_AmsNetId;
nPort : T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_R0_PLC_RTS1;
nIdxGrp : UDINT;
nIdxOffs : UDINT;
sVarName : STRING;
nSignal : BYTE;
nLowerLimit : BYTE;
nUpperLimit : BYTE;
tCycleTime : TIME := t#0s;
bSendNow : BOOL;
```



| bEnable: Enable block. | to which the value is to be | AMS-port number of the ADS device to which the value is to be | : Index group within the ADS device into | s: Index offset within the ADS device into which the value is to be | me: Symbol name within the ADS device into which the value is | : Variable whose value is to be transmitt ed. | Limit: Lower limit value. | nUpper Limit: Upper limit value. | which | ow: The value is transmitt ed immedia tely in respons e to a rising edge. |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|------------------------------------|--|-------|---|
| | | ed. | ed. | ed. | transmitt ed. | | | | | |

VAR_OUTPUT

| bBusy | : BOOL; |
|-------------|----------|
| nLastSignal | : BYTE; |
| bError | : BOOL; |
| nErrorId | : UDINT; |
| nErrorCnt | : UDINT; |

| bBusy: | bLastSignal: Most | bError : An error | nErrorld: Error | nErrorCnt: Number |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Transmission is | recently transmitted | occurred during the | number if an error | of transmission |
| active. | value. | transmission. | has occurred. | attempts that have |
| | | | | returned faults. |

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | 1 | TcDataExchange-Bibliothek from V1.0.0 |

3.1.6 FB_WriteDWordOnDelta

| | FB_WriteD | WordOnDelta |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| _ | bEnable | bBusy- |
| _ | sNetId | nLastSignal- |
| _ | nPort | bError- |
| - | nldxGrp | nErrorld- |
| - | nldxOffs | nErrorCnt- |
| - | sVarName | |
| - | nSignal | |
| - | nLowerLimit | |
| _ | nUpperLimit | |
| - | tCycleTime | |
| - | bSendNow | |

Event-driven writing of a variable of type DWORD.

The FB_WriteDWordOnDelta() function block checks cyclically whether the value at the nSignal input has changed. The cycle time within which the check is carried out is specified by the parameter tCycleTime. If 0 seconds is given for tCycleTime, the input signal is examined during every PLC cycle. If the comparison establishes that the current value is greater than nUpperLimit or lower than the value nLowerLimit, then the value is sent to the ADS device that is to be specified. The receiver is addressed by means of the AMS-Netld and the port number (see also ADS Device Identification). The position within the receiver is specified by the index group/index offset or by the symbol name. Usually this is the input image or the flags area.

If the *bEnable* input is set to FALSE, no further signal transmission is carried out.



VAR_INPUT

bEnable : BOOL := FALSE;
sNetId : T_AmsNetId;
nPort : T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_RO_PLC_RTS1;
nIdxGrp : UDINT;
nIdxOffs : UDINT;
sVarName : STRING;
nSignal : BYTE;
nLowerLimit : BYTE;
nUpperLimit : BYTE;
tCycleTime : TIME := t#0s;
bSendNow : BOOL;

| bEnable | sNetId: | nPort: | nldxGrp | nldxOffs | sVarNa | nSignal: | n Lower | nUpper | tCycleTi | bSendN |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| : Enable | AMS- | AMS- | : Index | : Index | me: | Variable | Limit: | Limit: | me: | ow: The |
| block. | NetId of | port | group | offset | Symbol | whose | Lower | Upper | Cycle | value is |
| | the ADS | number | within | within | name | value is | limit | limit | period in | transmitt |
| | device to | of the | the ADS | the ADS | within | to be | value. | value. | which | ed |
| | which | ADS | device | device | the ADS | transmitt | | | the input | immediat |
| | the value | device to | into | into | device | ed. | | | signal is | ely in |
| | is to be | which | which | which | into | | | | examine | respons |
| | transmitt | the value | the value | the value | which | | | | d to see | e to a |
| | ed. | is to be | is to be | is to be | the value | | | | that it | rising |
| | | transmitt | transmitt | transmitt | is to be | | | | has | edge. |
| | | ed. | ed. | ed. | transmitt | | | | changed | |
| | | | | | ed. | | | | | |

VAR_OUTPUT

bBusy : BOOL;
nLastSignal : BYTE;
bError : BOOL;
nErrorId : UDINT;
nErrorCnt : UDINT;

| bBusy: | bLastSignal: Most | bError : An error | nErrorld: Error | nErrorCnt: Number |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Transmission is | recently transmitted | occurred during the | number if an error | of transmission |
| active. | value. | transmission. | has occurred. | attempts that have |
| | | | | returned faults. |

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | PC/CX, BX or BC | TcDataExchange-Bibliothek from |
| | | V1.0.0 |

3.1.7 FB_WriteRealOnDelta

| | | FB WriteRealOr | Delta |
|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| _ | bEnable | _ | bBusy- |
| _ | sNetId | | fLastSignal- |
| _ | nPort | | bError- |
| _ | nldxGrp | | nErrorld- |
| _ | nldxOffs | | nErrorCnt |
| _ | sVarName | | |
| _ | fSignal | | |
| _ | fLowerLimit | | |
| _ | fUpperLimit | | |
| _ | tCycleTime | | |
| _ | bSendNow | | |
| _ | bSwapLowl | lighWord | |

Event-driven writing of a variable of type REAL.



The FB_WriteRealOnDelta() function block checks cyclically whether the value at the fSignal input has changed. The cycle time within which the check is carried out is specified by the parameter tCycleTime. If 0 seconds is given for tCycleTime, the input signal is examined during every PLC cycle. If the comparison establishes that the current value is greater than fUpperLimit or lower than the value fLowerLimit, then the value is sent to the ADS device that is to be specified. The receiver is addressed by means of the AMS-NetId and the port number (see also ADS Device Identification). The position within the receiver is specified by the index group/index offset or by the symbol name. Usually this is the input image or the flags area.

The internal representation of floating-point numbers differs according to the hardware being used. Whereas Intel use the "little-endian" format, Motorola-based hardware employs the "big-endian" format. The input variable *bSwapLowHighWord* can be used to make the necessary adjustment to be able to exchange floating point numbers. This is necessary, for instance, if floating point numbers need to be exchanged between the TwinCAT PLC running on a PC and a BC9000.

If the bEnable input is set to FALSE, no further signal transmission is carried out.

VAR_INPUT

```
bEnable
            : BOOL := FALSE;
                : T_AmsNetId;
: T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_R0_PLC_RTS1;
sNetId
nPort.
nIdxGrp
                 : UDINT;
                 : UDINT;
nIdxOffs
sVarName
                 : STRING;
                : REAL;
fSignal
fLowerLimit
                 : REAL;
fUpperLimit
                : REAL;
tCycleTime : TIME := t#0s;
bSendNow : BOOL;
bSendNow
bSwapLowHighWord : BOOL := FALSE;
```

| bEnabl e: | sNetId: AMS- | | | nldxOff s: Index | | fSignal: Variable | | fUpper Limit: | tCycleT ime: | bSend Now: | bSwap LowHig |
|--------------|--|---|---|---|---|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Enable | NetId of the ADS device to which the value is to be transmit | port number of the ADS device to which the value is to be transmit | group within the ADS device into which the value is to be | offset within the ADS device into which the value is to be transmit | Symbol name within the ADS device into which the value is | whose | Limit: Lower limit value. | Limit: Upper limit value. | Cycle period in which the input signal is examin ed to see that | The value is transmit ted immedi ately in respons e to a | hWord: The least significa nt WORD and the most significa nt WORD are |
| | | | | | ieu. | | | | | | d. |

VAR_OUTPUT

bBusy : BOOL;
fLastSignal : BYTE;
bError : BOOL;
nErrorId : UDINT;
nErrorCnt : UDINT;

| bBusy: | fLastSignal: Most | bError : An error | nErrorld: Error | nErrorCnt: Number |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Transmission is | recently transmitted | occurred during the | number if an error | of transmission |
| active. | value. | transmission. | has occurred. | attempts that have |
| | | | | returned faults. |

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | PC/CX, BX or BC | TcDataExchange-Bibliothek from |
| | | V1.0.0 |



3.1.8 FB_WriteLRealOnDelta

| | FB_WriteL | RealOnDelta | |
|---|-------------|-------------|---|
| _ | bEnable | bBusy | _ |
| _ | sNetId | fLastSignal | _ |
| _ | nPort | bError- | _ |
| _ | nldxGrp | nErrorld- | _ |
| _ | nldxOffs | nErrorCnt | |
| _ | sVarName | | |
| _ | fSignal | | |
| _ | fLowerLimit | | |
| _ | fUpperLimit | | |
| _ | tCycleTime | | |
| _ | bSendNow | | |

Event-driven writing of a variable of type LREAL.

The FB_WriteLRealOnDelta() function block checks cyclically whether the value at the fSignal input has changed. The cycle time within which the check is carried out is specified by the parameter tCycleTime. If 0 seconds is given for tCycleTime, the input signal is examined during every PLC cycle. If the comparison establishes that the current value is greater than fUpperLimit or lower than the value fLowerLimit, then the value is sent to the ADS device that is to be specified. The receiver is addressed by means of the AMS-Netld and the port number (see also ADS Device Identification). The position within the receiver is specified by the index group/index offset or by the symbol name. Usually this is the input image or the flags area.

If the bEnable input is set to FALSE, no further signal transmission is carried out.

VAR INPUT

```
bEnable : BOOL := FALSE;
sNetId : T_AmsNetId;
nPort : T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_RO_PLC_RTS1;
nIdxGrp : UDINT;
nIdxOffs : UDINT;
sVarName : STRING;
fSignal : BYTE;
fLowerLimit : BYTE;
fUpperLimit : BYTE;
tCycleTime : TIME := t#0s;
bSendNow : BOOL;
```

| bEnable | sNetId: | nPort: | nldxGrp | nldxOffs | sVarNa | fSignal: | fLowerL | fUpperL | tCycleTi | bSendN |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| : Enable | AMS- | AMS- | : Index | : Index | me: | Variable | imit: | imit: | me: | ow: The |
| block. | NetId of | port | group | offset | Symbol | whose | Lower | Upper | Cycle | value is |
| | the ADS | number | within | within | name | value is | limit | limit | period in | transmitt |
| | device to | of the | the ADS | the ADS | within | to be | value. | value. | which | ed |
| | which | ADS | device | device | the ADS | transmitt | | | the input | immediat |
| | the value | device to | into | into | device | ed. | | | signal is | ely in |
| | is to be | which | which | which | into | | | | examine | respons |
| | transmitt | the value | the value | the value | which | | | | d to see | e to a |
| | ed. | is to be | is to be | is to be | the value | | | | that it | rising |
| | | transmitt | transmitt | transmitt | is to be | | | | has | edge. |
| | | ed. | ed. | ed. | transmitt | | | | changed | |
| | | | | | ed. | | | | | |

VAR_OUTPUT

| bBusy | : BOOL; |
|-------------|----------|
| fLastSignal | : BYTE; |
| bError | : BOOL; |
| nErrorId | : UDINT; |
| nErrorCnt | : UDINT; |



| bBusy: | fLastSignal: Most | bError : An error | nErrorld: Error | nErrorCnt: Number |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Transmission is | recently transmitted | occurred during the | number if an error | of transmission |
| active. | value. | transmission. | has occurred. | attempts that have |
| | | | | returned faults. |

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | | TcDataExchange-Bibliothek from V1.0.0 |

3.2 Monitoring Blocks

| Name | Description |
|--------------------------|---|
| FB CheckWatchdog [> 19] | Monitors the received watchdog signal |
| FB WriteWatchdog [> 20] | Writes a watchdog signal (an incrementing counter) cyclically |

3.2.1 FB_CheckWatchdog

| | FB CheckWatchdog | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|---|
| _ | bEnable | bWatchdog | _ |
| _ | tWatchdogTime | nLastCnt | _ |
| _ | nCnt | | |

Monitoring a watchdog signal transmitted by the <u>FB WriteWatchdog()</u> [▶ 20] block.

The device to be monitored regularly transmits a changing counter state to the device that is to check the transmission. The function block FB_CheckWatchdog() is used there to monitor the state of the counter. If this does not change within a specific period, the *bWatchdog* output is set to TRUE. If a value of 0 seconds is specified for *tWatchdogTime*, the *bWatchdog* signal is set to FALSE. The period specified by *tWachtdogTime* should be a multiple (5-10 times) of the time in which the monitoring signal is transmitted.

VAR INPUT

bEnable : BOOL := FALSE;
tWatchdogTime : TIME := t#0s;
nCnt : UDINT;

| bEnable: Enable block. | tWatchdogTime: Period within | nCnt: Current counter state of the | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | which <i>nCnt</i> should change. | watchdog signal | |

VAR_OUTPUT

bWatchdog : BOOL; nLastCnt : UDINT;

bWatchdog: FALSE indicates a valid monitoring signal. The output will become TRUE if no change is detected in nCnt during the period specified by tWatchdogTime.

nLastCnt: Most recent successfully transmitted counter state of the monitoring signal.

Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | 64 PC/CX, BX or BC TcDataExchar | |
| | | V1.0.0 |



3.2.2 FB_WriteWatchdog

```
FB_WriteWatchdog

-bEnable bBusy-
-sNetId nLastCnt-
-nPort bError-
-nldxGrp nErrorId-
-nldxOffs
-sVarName
-tWatchdogTime
-bSendNow
```

Writing a watchdog signal to another ADS device (TwinCAT PLC, Bus Terminal Controller, ...).

The FB_WriteWatchdog() function block cyclically writes the contents of a 32-bit counter into another ADS device. The counter is incremented every time the transmission is successful. The <u>FB CheckWatchdog()</u> [▶ 19] function block can be used at the receiver to evaluate this signal. The receiver is addressed by means of the AMS-NetId and the port number (see also ADS Device Identification). The position within the receiver is specified by the index group/index offset or by the symbol name. Usually this is the input image or the flags area.

The period for *tWachtdogTime* should not be shorter than 1 second, to avoid transmitting the counter state too frequently. If 0 seconds is given for *tWatchdogTime*, the signal is not transmitted. Please also note the description of the <u>FB CheckWatchdog()</u> [<u>19</u>] block. If the *bEnable* input is set to FALSE, no further transmission of the watchdog signal is carried out.

VAR INPUT

```
bEnable : BOOL := FALSE;
sNetId : T_AmsNetId;
nPort : T_AmsPort := AMSPORT_R0_PLC_RTS1;
nIdxGrp : UDINT;
nIdxOffs : UDINT;
sVarName : STRING;
tWatchdogTime : TIME := t#0s;
bSendNow : BOOL;
```

| bEnable: | sNetId: | nPort: | nldxGrp: | nldxOffs: | sVarName: | tWatchdog | bSendNow: |
|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Enable | AMS-NetId | AMS- port | Index group | Index offset | Symbol | Time: Cycle | The value is |
| block. | of the ADS | number of | within the | within the | name within | time with | transmitted |
| | device to | the ADS | ADS device | ADS device | the ADS | which the | immediately |
| | which the | device to | into which | into which | device into | watchdog | in response |
| | value is to | which the | the value is | the value is | which the | signal is to | to a rising |
| | be | value is to | to be | to be | value is to | be | edge. |
| | transmitted. | be | transmitted. | transmitted. | be | transmitted. | |
| | | transmitted. | | | transmitted. | | |

VAR OUTPUT

| bBusy | : BOOL; |
|----------|----------|
| nLastCnt | : UDINT; |
| bError | : BOOL; |
| nErrorId | : UDINT; |

| bBusy: | nLastCnt: Most | bError : An error | nErrorld: Error | nErrorCnt: Number |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Transmission is | recently transmitted | occurred during the | number if an error | of transmission |
| active. | counter state. | transmission. | | attempts that have |
| | | | | returned faults. |



Requirements

| Development environment | Target system | Required libraries |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| TwinCAT 2.11 R3/x64 | PC/CX, BX or BC | TcDataExchange-Bibliothek from |
| | | V1.0.0 |

3.3 Data types

3.3.1 E_AdsComMode

```
TYPE E_AdsComMode :
  (
   eAdsComModeSecureCom := 0,
   eAdsComModeFastCom := 1
);
END_TYPE
```



4 Appendix

4.1 Support and Service

Beckhoff and their partners around the world offer comprehensive support and service, making available fast and competent assistance with all questions related to Beckhoff products and system solutions.

Beckhoff's branch offices and representatives

Please contact your Beckhoff branch office or representative for <u>local support and service</u> on Beckhoff products!

The addresses of Beckhoff's branch offices and representatives round the world can be found on her internet pages: https://www.beckhoff.com

You will also find further documentation for Beckhoff components there.

Beckhoff Support

Support offers you comprehensive technical assistance, helping you not only with the application of individual Beckhoff products, but also with other, wide-ranging services:

- support
- · design, programming and commissioning of complex automation systems
- · and extensive training program for Beckhoff system components

Hotline: +49 5246 963 157
Fax: +49 5246 963 9157
e-mail: support@beckhoff.com

Beckhoff Service

The Beckhoff Service Center supports you in all matters of after-sales service:

- · on-site service
- repair service
- · spare parts service
- · hotline service

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